





















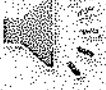



Kiowa Nouns Template

LEVEL 01

Sentence Type	Examples			
IPART sentences	<i>I saw it</i> gyà bóñ:	<i>I saw them 2</i> niñ bóñ:	<i>I saw them</i> gyàt bóñ:	<i>I saw LONGFORM</i> dé bóñ:
	<i>You saw it</i> à bóñ:	<i>You saw them 2</i> niñ bóñ:	<i>You saw them</i> bàt bóñ:	<i>You saw LONGFORM</i> bé bóñ:
	<i>s/he saw it</i> # bóñ:	<i>s/he saw them 2</i> niñ bóñ:	<i>s/he saw them</i> gyà bóñ:	<i>s/he saw LONGFORM</i> è bóñ:
MENTAL sentences	<i>mine it is</i> éñ dáu:	<i>mine they 2 are</i> niñ dáu:	<i>mine they are</i> yáñ dáu:	<i>mine LONGFORM is/are</i> náu dáu:
	<i>yours it is</i> gyá dáu:	<i>yours they 2 are</i> niñ dáu:	<i>yours they are</i> yán dáu:	<i>yours LONGFORM is/are</i> gáu dáu:
	<i>his/hers it is</i> á dáu:	<i>his/hers they 2 are</i> éñ dáu:	<i>his/hers they are</i> án dáu:	<i>his/hers LONGFORM is/are</i> áu dáu:
IPART sentences	<i>you give it to me</i> éñ áuñ:	<i>you give them 2 to me</i> niñ áuñ:	<i>you give them to me</i> yáñ áuñ	<i>you give LONGFORM to me</i> náu áuñ
BASIC sentences	<i>she/he/it is</i> # dáu:	<i>they 2 are</i> éñ dáu:	<i>they are</i> gyà dáu:	<i>LONGFORM is,are</i> è dáu: / á dáu:

Sentence Type	Examples (NO KIOWA)					
IPART sentences	<i>I saw it</i>		<i>I saw them 2</i>	<i>I saw them</i>		
	<i>You saw it</i>		<i>You saw them 2</i>	<i>You saw them</i>		
	<i>s/he saw it</i>		<i>s/he saw them 2</i>	<i>s/he saw them</i>		
MENTAL sentences	<i>mine it is</i>		<i>mine they 2 are</i>	<i>mine they are</i>		
	<i>yours it is</i>		<i>yours they 2 are</i>	<i>yours they are</i>		
	<i>his/hers it is</i>		<i>his/hers they 2 are</i>	<i>his/hers they are</i>		
IPART sentences	<i>you give it to me</i>		<i>you give them 2 to me</i>	<i>you give them to me</i>		
BASIC sentences	<i>she/he/it is</i>		<i>they 2 are</i>	<i>they are</i>		

Pronoun Verb Sets (NO KIOWA)

General Noun Type (singular – dual – plural)	Examples		
DEFAULT NOUN (short – short – short) has no long form	<u>1</u> (shoe) ḍó:dé (short)	<u>2</u> (shoes) ḍó:dé (short)	<u>3 or more</u> (shoes) ḍó:dé (short)
PLANT NOUN (LONG – short – short)	<u>1</u> (flower) á:kiñ:gàut (LONG)	<u>2</u> (flowers) á:kiñ:gàut (short)	<u>3 or more</u> (flowers) á:kiñ:gyà (short)
ANIMATE NOUN (short – short – LONG)	<u>1</u> (dog) tségùn (short)	<u>2</u> (dogs) tségùn (short)	<u>3 or more</u> (dogs) tségùn:dàu (LONG)

Priority when using pronouns:

LONG FORM = Several Dogs & One Flower

tségùn:dàu, á:kiñ:gàut

DUAL = 2 shoes, flowers or dogs

ḍó:dé, tségùn, á:kiñ:gàut (or á:kiñ:gyà)

SINGULAR = 1 shoe & 1 dog – (but NEVER 1 flower)

ḍó:dé, tségùn

PLURAL = several shoes & several flowers – (but NEVER several dogs)

ḍó:dé, á:kiñ:gyà

Noun Default

- shoe I see it
- shoe you see it
- shoe s/he sees it
- (this one) shoe mine it is
- (this one) shoe yours it is
- (this one) shoe his/hers it is
- shoe for me you give it
- shoe it is



Noun Default



- shoe I see them 2
- shoe you see them 2
- shoe s/he sees them 2



- (this one) shoe mine they 2 are
- (this one) shoe yours they 2 are
- (this one) shoe his/hers they 2 are



- shoe for me you give them 2



- shoe they 2 are



Noun Default



•shoe I see them

•shoe you see them

•shoe s/he sees them



•(this one) shoe mine they are

•(this one) shoe yours they are

•(this one) shoe his/hers they are



•shoe for me you give them



•shoe they are



Noun Plant



•flower I see it

•flower you see it

•flower s/he sees it



•(this one) flower mine it is

•(this one) flower yours it is

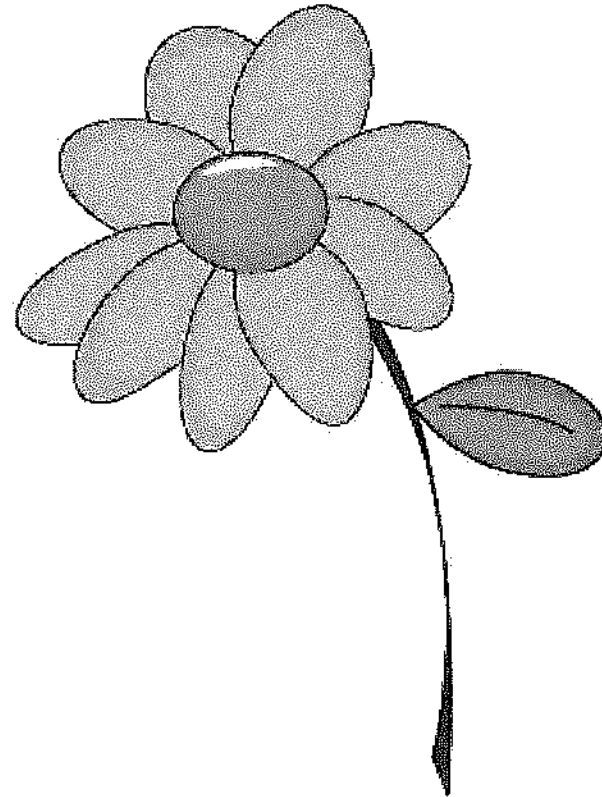
•(this one) flower his/hers it is



•flower for me you give it



•flower it is



Noun Plant



- flower I see them 2
- flower you see them 2
- flower s/he sees them 2



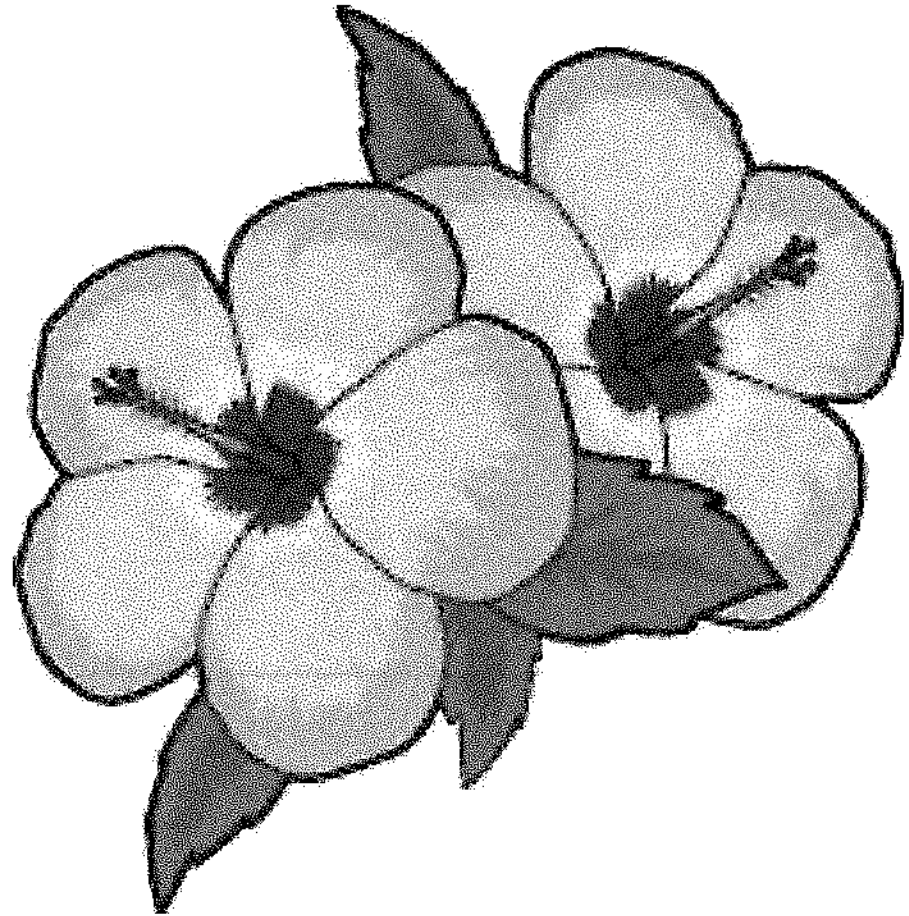
- (this one) flower mine they 2 are
- (this one) flower yours they 2 are
- (this one) flower his/hers they 2 are



- flower for me you give them 2



- flower they 2 are



Noun Plant



•flowers I see them

•flowers you see them

•flowers s/he sees them



•(this one) flowers mine they are

•(this one) flowers yours they are

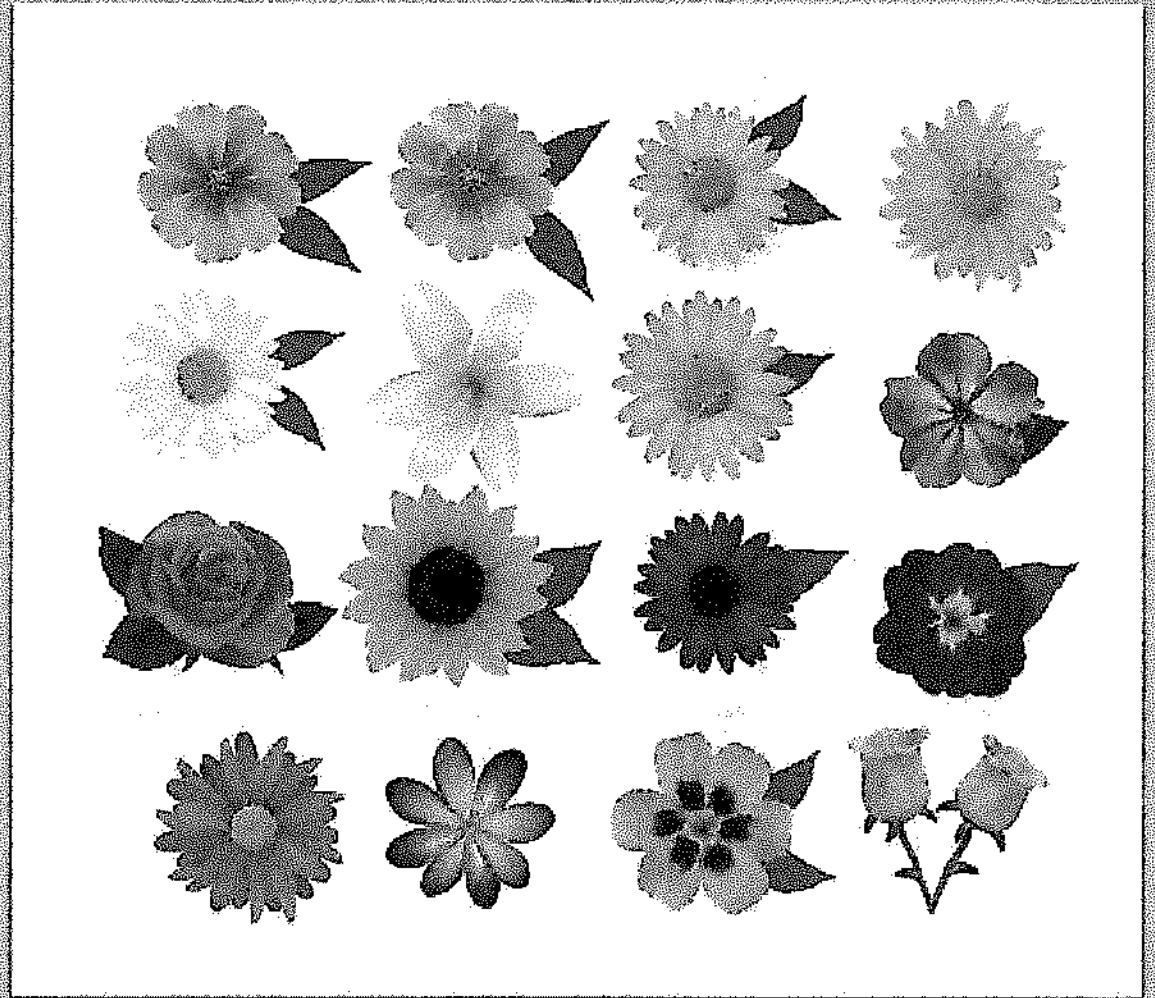
•(this one) flowers his/hers they are



•flowers for me you give them



•flowers they are



Noun Anim.



•dog I see it



•dog you see it



•dog s/he sees it



•(this one) dog mine it is



•(this one) dog yours it is



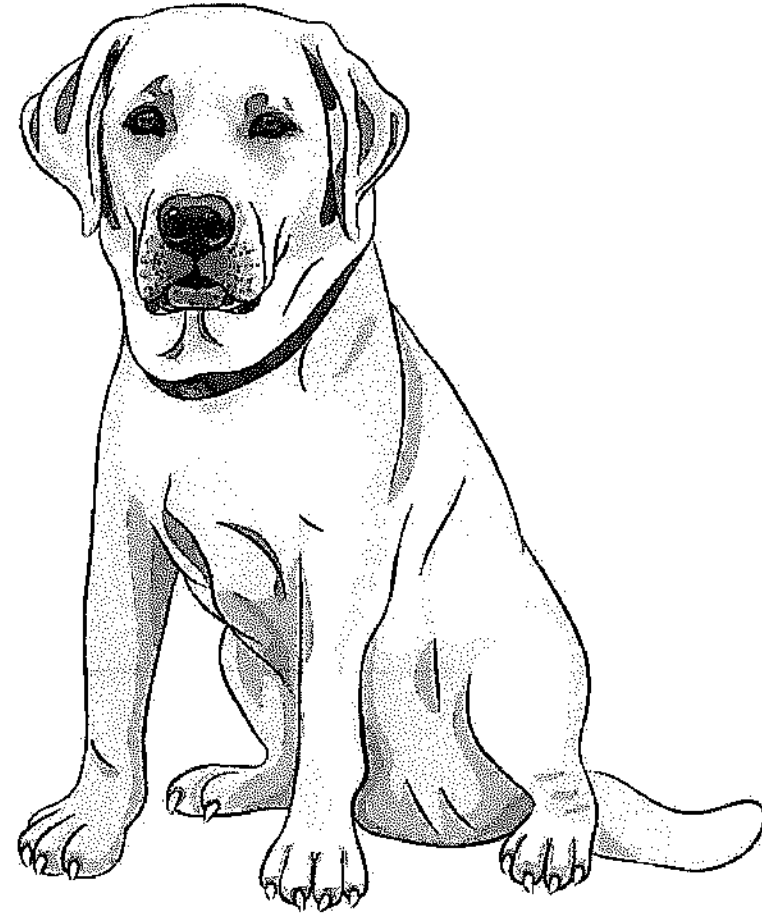
•(this one) dog his/hers it is



•dog for me you give it



•dog it is



Noun Anim.



- dog I see them 2
- dog you see them 2
- dog s/he sees them 2



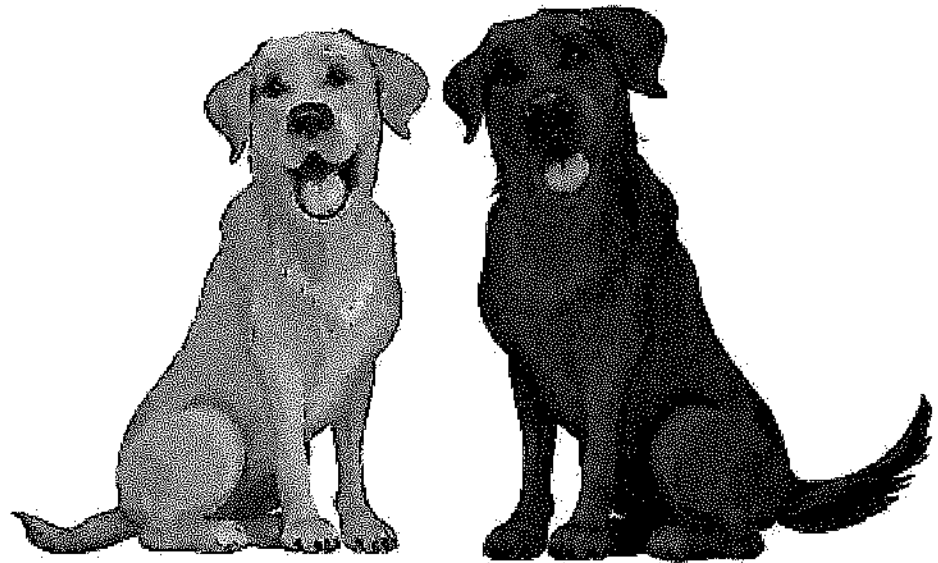
- (this one) dog mine they 2 are
- (this one) dog yours they 2 are
- (this one) dog his/hers they 2 are



- dog for me you give them 2



- dog they 2 are



Noun Anim.



•dogs I see them

•dogs you see them

•dogs s/he sees them



•(this one) dogs mine they are

•(this one) dogs yours they are

•(this one) dogs his/hers they are



•dogs for me you give them



•dogs they are

